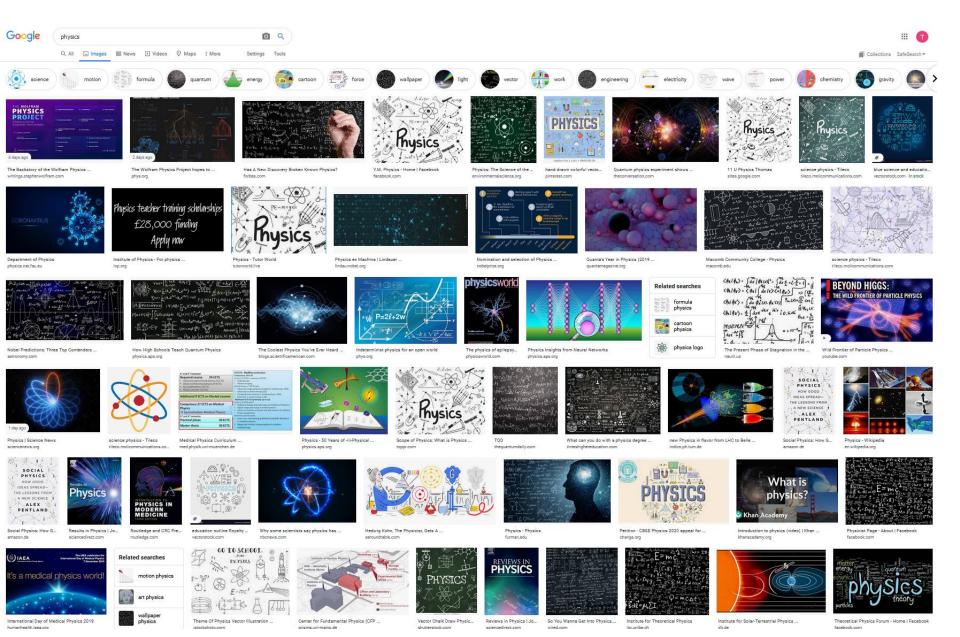
Master-Pflichtseminar Master Mandatory seminar (MVSEM)

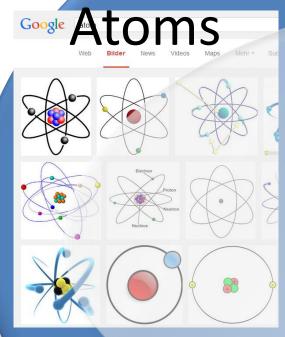
Your Passion for Physics: What are you curious about?

Thomas Pfeifer, MPIK Heidelberg

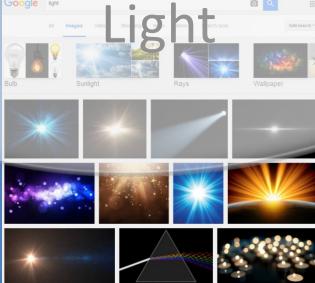


Atomic, Molecular, and Optical Physics (AMO Physics)

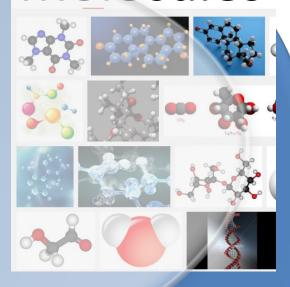
What is it?



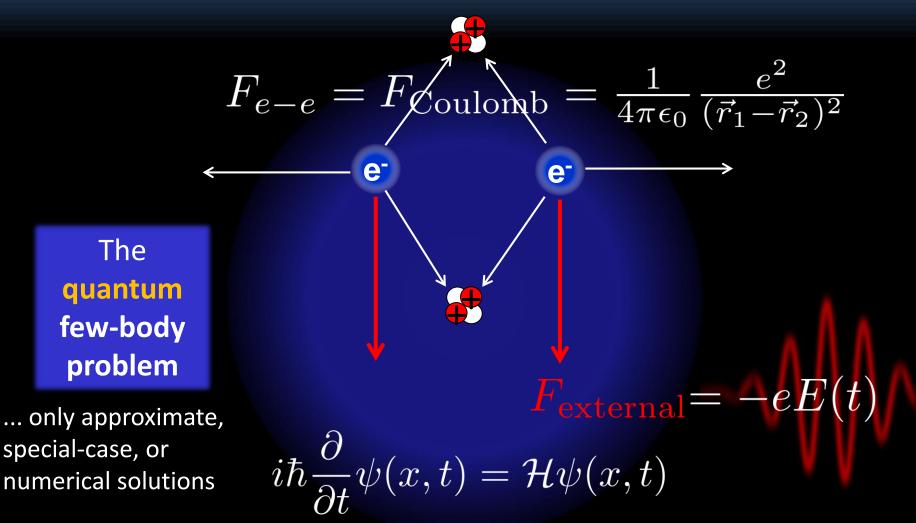
Understand Quantum Mechanics



Molecules



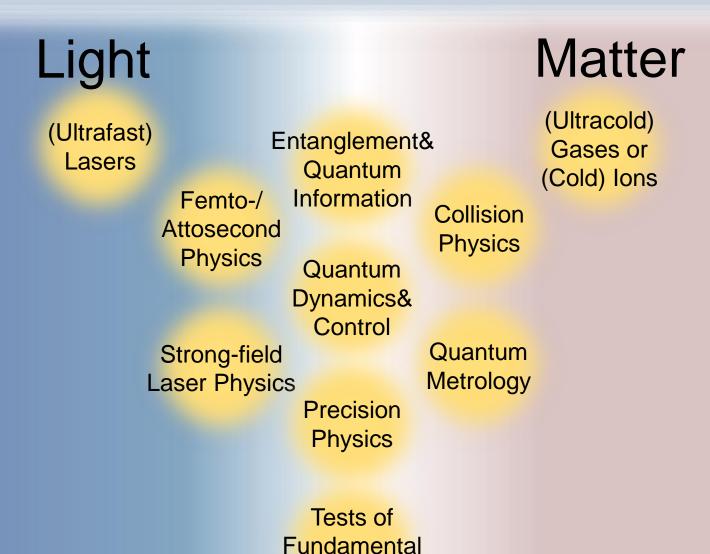
the language electrons speak...



Time-dependent Schrödinger/Dirac equation

atoms and small molecules: well-defined A-sized quantum "labs"

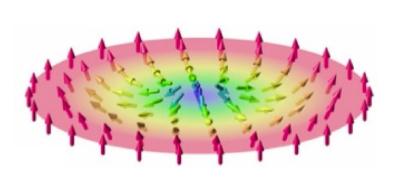
Some current AMO Focus Topics



Theories

Atomic, Molecular, and Optical Physics (AMO Physics) Is it important?

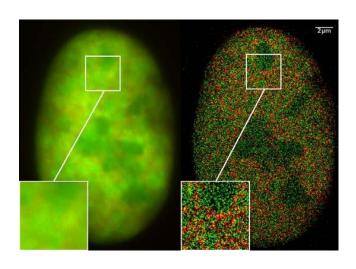
Physics Nobel prize 2016



"for theoretical discoveries of topological phase transitions and topological phases of matter"

David Thouless
Duncan Haldane
Michael Kosterlitz

Chemistry Nobel prize 2014

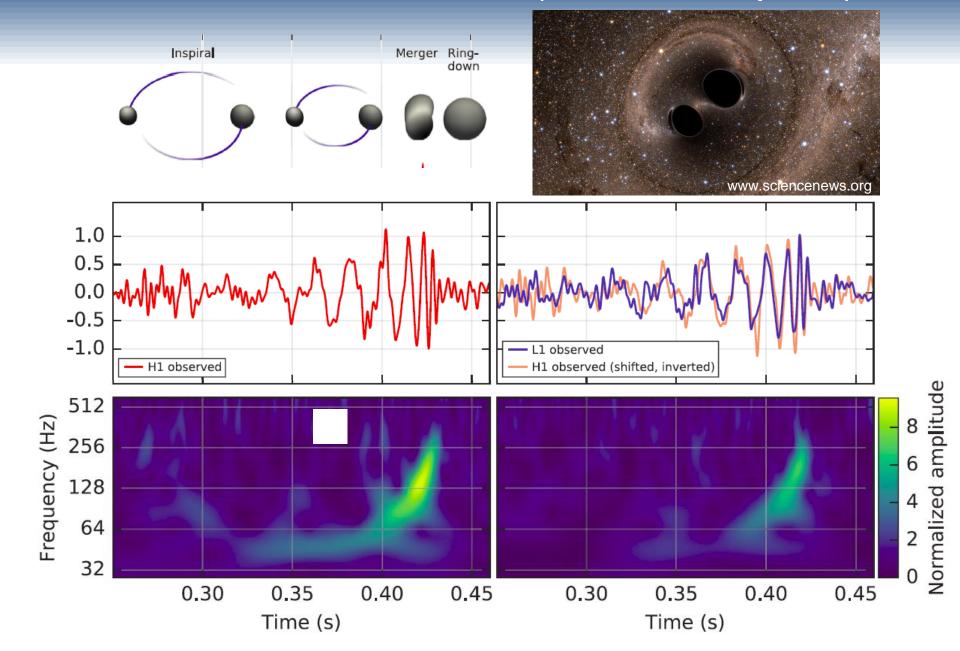


"for the development of super-resolved fluorescence microscopy"

Eric Betzig Stefan W. Hell William E. Moerner

Picture source: wikipedia/ nobelprize.org

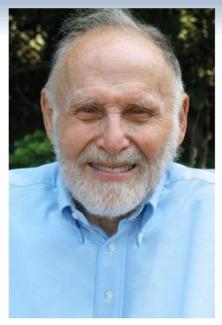
Another famous result (based on optics)



Optical-Physics driven Nobel



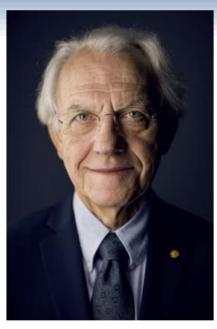
The Nobel Prize in Physics 2018



© Arthur Ashkin
Arthur Ashkin
Prize share: 1/2

Optical tweezers





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Gérard Mourou

Prize share: 1/4

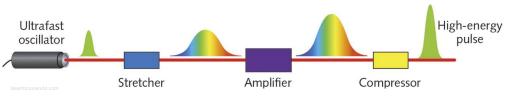


© Nobel Media AB. Photo: A. Mahmoud

Donna Strickland

Prize share: 1/4

Chirped Pulse Amplification



Seminar Topics for Presentations

- Generation of short laser pulses
- Frequency combs
- Optical Clocks
- Time-resolved physics in atoms and molecules
- (Low-energy) Electron collisions with atoms and molecules
- Physics in strong laser fields
- (Re-)collision physics
- The Physics of Free-Electron Lasers
- Physics with intense x-ray pulses at Free-Electron Lasers
- Squeezed light for detection of gravitational waves
- Photoionization of Hot Astrophysical Matter
- Ultrafast quantum control with shaped laser pulses
- Optical cooling and trapping
- Laser Cooling of Ions in Coulomb Crystals
- Physics in Rydberg gases
- The g-factor of the electron: Stringent Test of QED, and weighing the electron
- Test of the time variation of fundamental constants using highly-charged ions

Seminar Facts and Requirements

(MVSEM, Master Seminar)

Language: English

ECTS points: 6

Prerequisites:

Content:

Slides:

Write-up:

Form of testing

and examination:

your physics topic of interest

→ 30_{min}

45 min **talk** on agreed topic, submission of presentation

and a short write-up, participation in discussions

basic knowledge of atomic physics from the bachelor program

Presentation: Understandable to a Master student with no special prior

knowledge

Material: literature should be searched for independently, seed information

can be provided if necessary, please send me your literature and a brief

outline of what you want to talk about at least 2 weeks before your talk

Preparation Meeting: 1 week before presentation

show lineout/structure of presentation, discuss remaining questions

Please send me your slides at least 2 days before your presentation

~1 page structured summary of the topic

- What is the goal, why is it important?

- what are the scientific questions?

- what are the methods?

- what has been achieved, recent results?

- what's next?