

*Master-Pflichtseminar*  
*Master Mandatory seminar (MVSEM)*

**Your Passion for (AMO-) Physics:**  
**What are you curious about?**

*Thomas Pfeifer, MPIK Heidelberg*



The Backstory of the Wolfram Physics Project...  
writings.stephenwolfram.com

The Wolfram Physics Project hopes to...  
phys.org

Has A New Discovery Broken Known Physics?  
forbes.com

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Physics: The Science of the...  
environmentalscience.org

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pinterest.com

Quantum physics experiment shows...  
theconversation.com

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sites.google.com

science physics - Tileco  
tileco.molcommunications.com

blue science and educatio...  
vectorstock.com - In stock

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iop.org

Physics - Tutor World  
tutorworld.live

Physics ex Machina | Lindauer...  
lindauer-nobel.org

Nomination and selection of Physics...  
nobelprize.org

Quanta's Year in Physics (2019)...  
quantamagazine.org

Macomb Community College - Physics  
macomb.edu

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Nobel Predictions: Three Top Contenders...  
astronomy.com

How High Schools Teach Quantum Physics  
physics.apps.org

The Coolest Physics You've Ever Heard...  
blogs.scientificamerican.com

Indeterminist physics for an open world  
physics.org

The physics of epilepsy...  
physicsworld.com

Physics Insights from Neural Networks  
physics.apps.org

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BEYOND HIGGS:  
THE WILD FRONTIER OF PARTICLE PHYSICS

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nautil.us

Wild Frontier of Particle Physics...  
youtube.com

Physics | Science News  
scienceinsider.org

science physics - Tileco  
tileco.molcommunications.com

Medical Physics Curriculum...  
med.physik.uni-muenchen.de

Physics - 50 Years of <i>Physical...  
physics.apps.org

Scope of Physics: What is Physics...  
toppr.com

TQD  
thequantumdaily.com

What can you do with a physics degree...  
timeshighereducation.com

new Physics in flavor from LHC to Belle...  
indico.ph.um.de

Social Physics: How G...  
amazon.de

Results in Physics | Jo...  
sciencedirect.com

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routledge.com

education outline Royalty...  
vectorstock.com

Why some scientists say physics has...  
nbnewson.com

Hedwig Kohn, The Physicist, Gets A...  
seoundtable.com

Physics - Physics  
furman.edu

Petition - C8SE Physics 2020 appeal for...  
charge.org

Introduction to physics (video) | Khan...  
khanacademy.org

Physicist Page - About | Facebook  
facebook.com

International Day of Medical Physics 2019  
humanhealth.iaea.org

Theme Of Physics Vector Illustration...  
istockphoto.com

Center for Fundamental Physics (CFP...  
orma.uni-mainz.de

Vector Chalk Draw Physic...  
shutterstock.com

Reviews in Physics | Jo...  
sciencedirect.com

So You Wanna Get Into Physics...  
wired.com

Institute for Theoretical Physics  
ita.unibz.ch

Institute for Solar-Terrestrial Physics...  
dlr.de

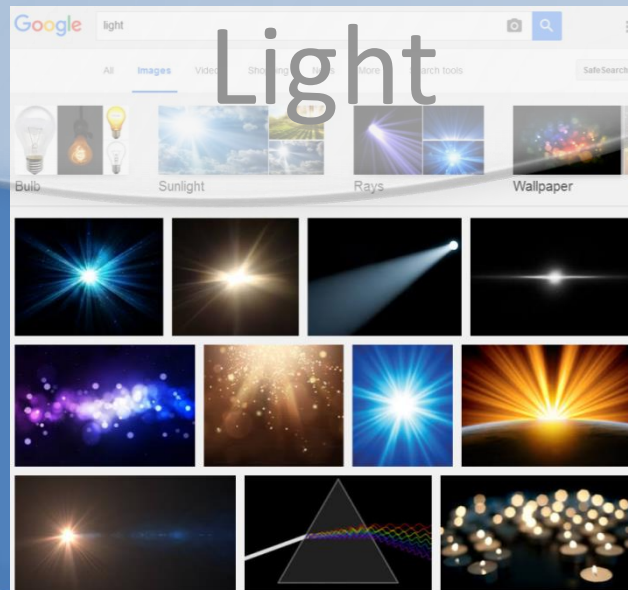
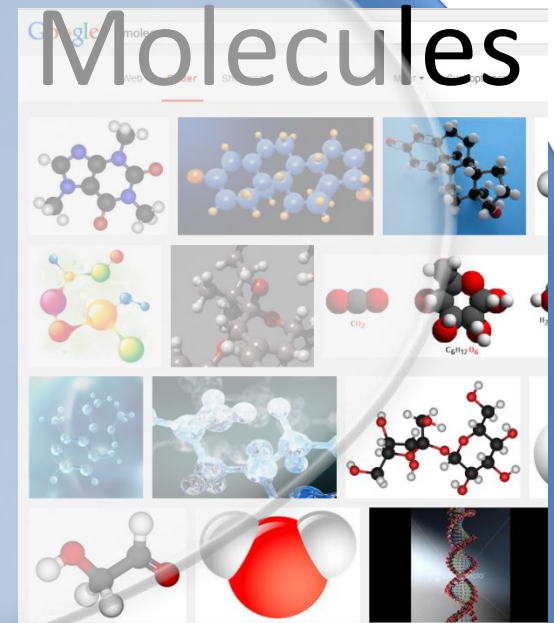
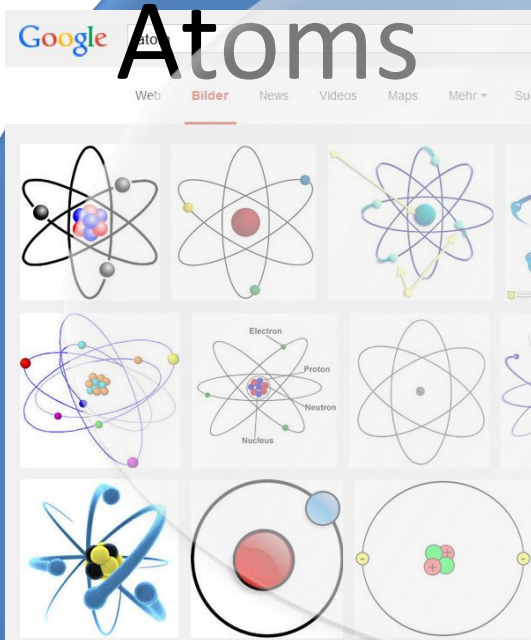
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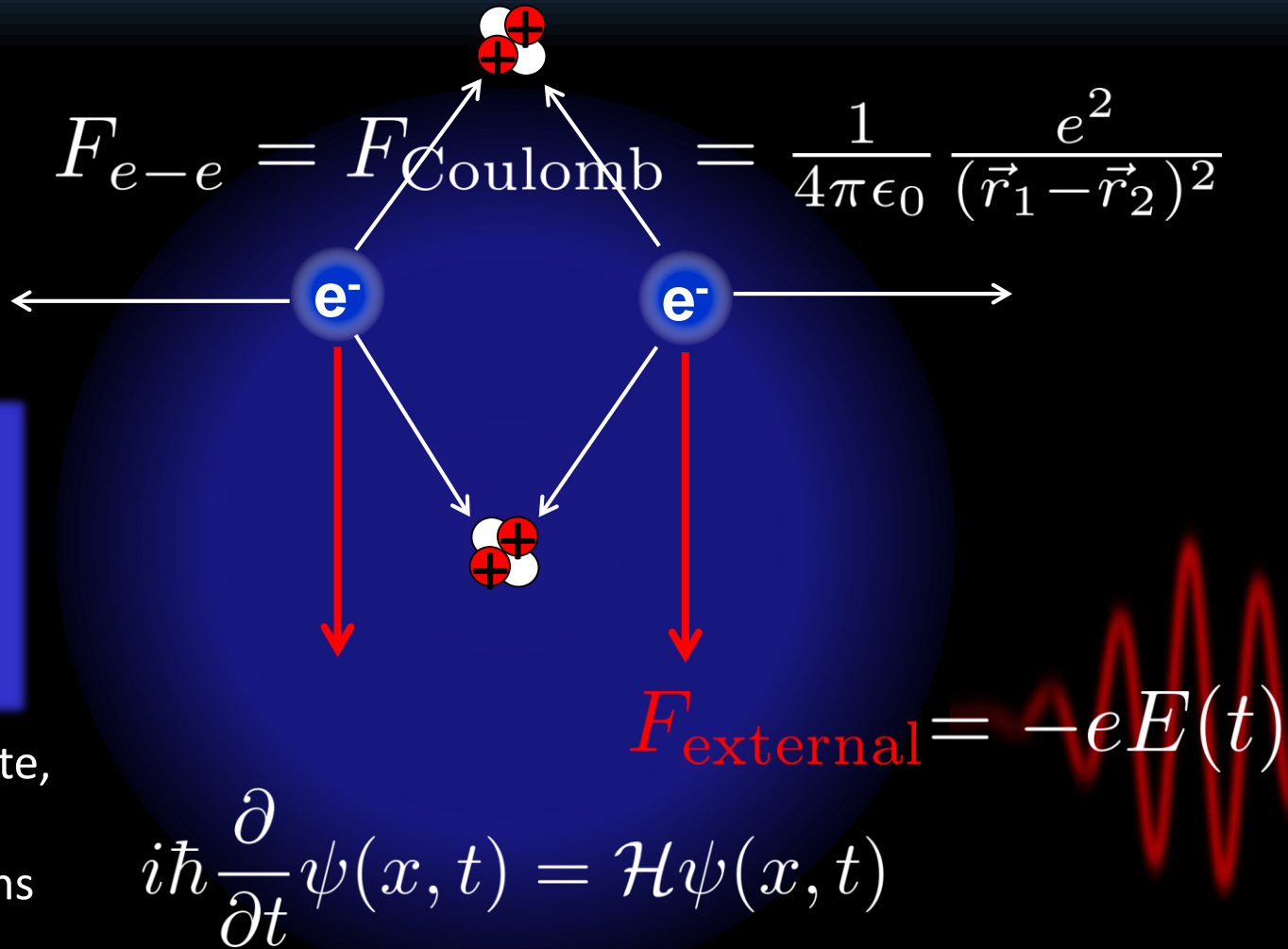
# Atomic, Molecular, and Optical Physics (AMO Physics)

## What is it?

*Understand  
Quantum  
Mechanics*



# the language electrons speak...



The diagram illustrates a quantum system, represented by a large blue circle. Inside, two electrons (blue circles with  $e^-$ ) are shown interacting with each other and with two positive charges (red circles with  $+$ ). White arrows represent the Coulomb interaction between the electrons and the positive charges. Red arrows represent the external force  $F_{\text{external}} = -eE(t)$  acting on the electrons. A red sine wave on the right represents the external electric field  $E(t)$ .

$$F_{e-e} = F_{\text{Coulomb}} = \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \frac{e^2}{(\vec{r}_1 - \vec{r}_2)^2}$$
$$F_{\text{external}} = -eE(t)$$
$$i\hbar \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \psi(x, t) = \mathcal{H} \psi(x, t)$$

The  
**quantum**  
few-body  
problem

... only approximate,  
special-case, or  
numerical solutions

Time-dependent Schrödinger/Dirac equation

atoms and small molecules: well-defined Å-sized quantum "labs"

# Some current AMO Focus Topics

## Light

(Ultrafast)  
Lasers

Femto-/  
Attosecond  
Physics

Strong-field  
Laser Physics

Entanglement&  
Quantum  
Information

Quantum  
Dynamics&  
Control

Precision  
Physics

Tests of  
Fundamental  
Theories

## Matter

(Ultracold)  
Gases or  
(Cold) Ions

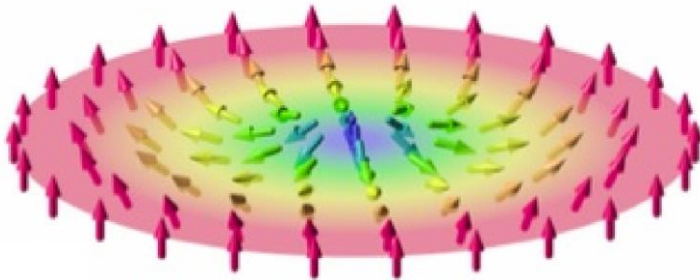
Collision  
Physics

Quantum  
Metrology

# Atomic, Molecular, and Optical Physics (AMO Physics)

## Is it important?

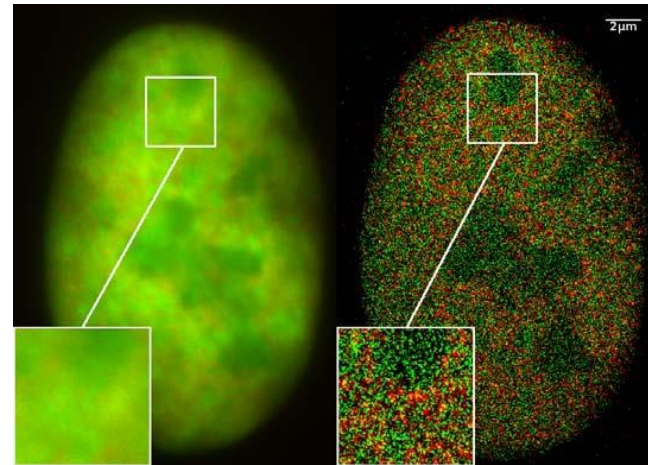
Physics Nobel prize 2016



*"for theoretical discoveries of topological phase transitions and topological phases of matter"*

David Thouless  
Duncan Haldane  
Michael Kosterlitz

Chemistry Nobel prize 2014

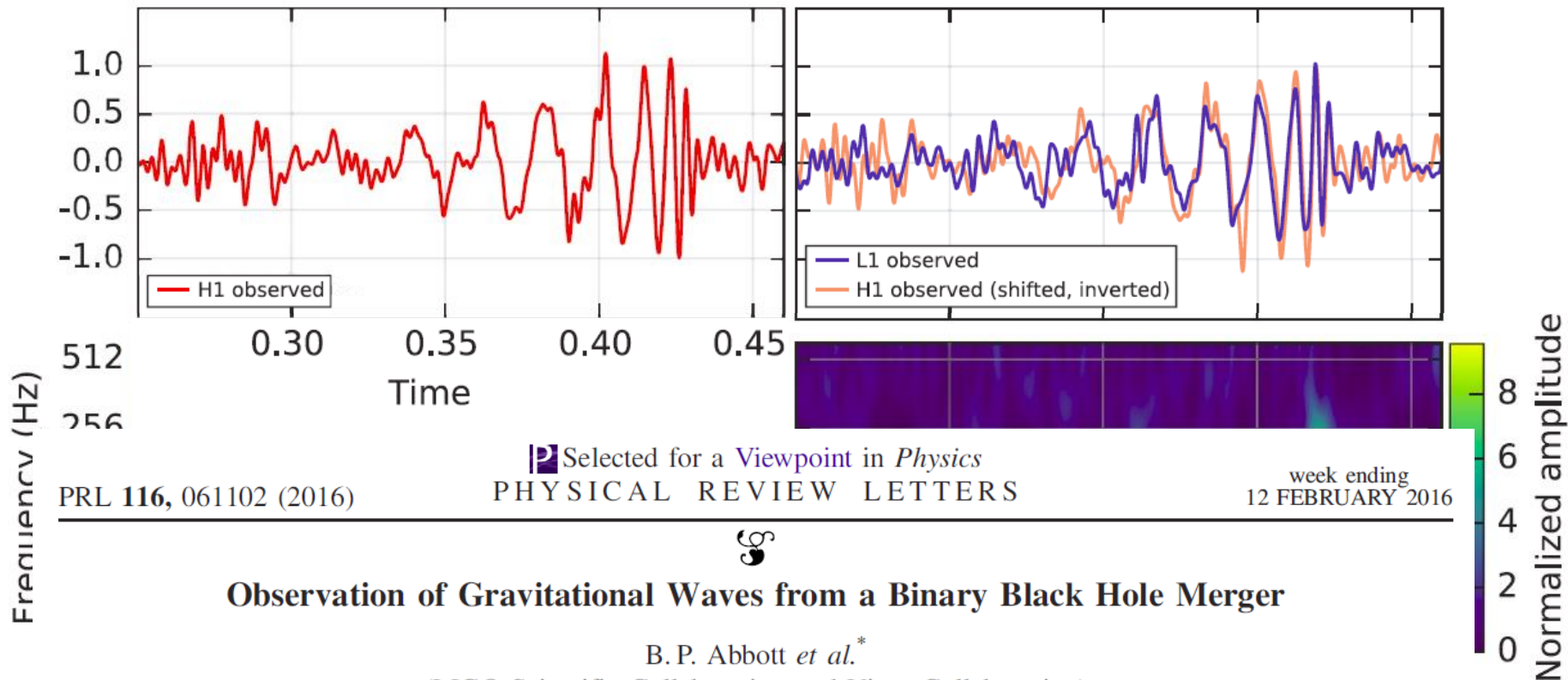
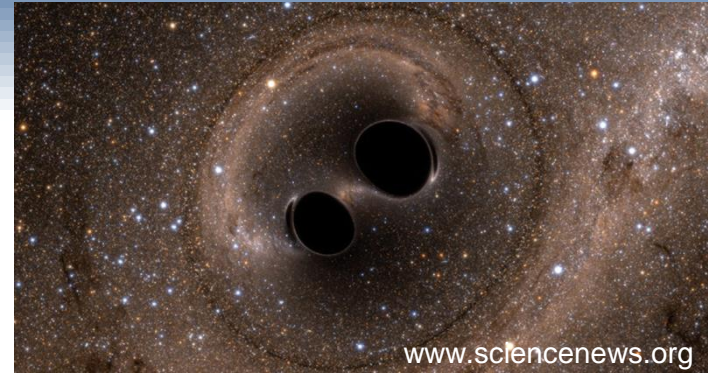
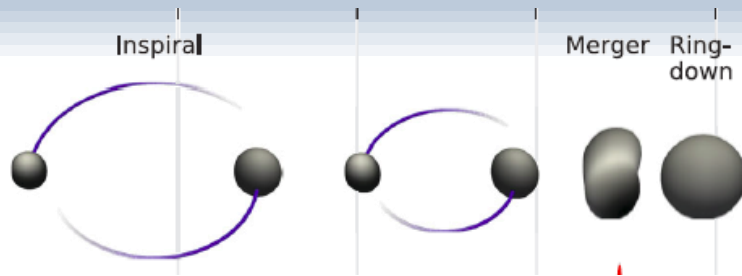


*"for the development of super-resolved fluorescence microscopy"*

Eric Betzig  
Stefan W. Hell  
William E. Moerner



# Another famous result (based on optics)



PRL **116**, 061102 (2016)

Selected for a **Viewpoint** in *Physics*  
PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS

week ending  
12 FEBRUARY 2016




## Observation of Gravitational Waves from a Binary Black Hole Merger

B. P. Abbott *et al.*\*

(LIGO Scientific Collaboration and Virgo Collaboration)

(Received 21 January 2016; published 11 February 2016)

# Optical-Physics driven Nobel

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## Nobel Prizes and Laureates

Physics Prizes ▾ < 2017 >

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► Rainer Weiss






► Barry C. Barish

► Kip S. Thorne


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 **The Nobel Prize in Physics 2017**  
Rainer Weiss, Barry C. Barish, Kip S. Thorne

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## The Nobel Prize in Physics 2017



© Nobel Media. Ill. N. Elmehed  
**Rainer Weiss**  
Prize share: 1/2



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**Barry C. Barish**  
Prize share: 1/4



© Nobel Media. Ill. N. Elmehed  
**Kip S. Thorne**  
Prize share: 1/4

The Nobel Prize in Physics 2017 was divided, one half awarded to Rainer Weiss, the other half jointly to Barry C. Barish and Kip S. Thorne *"for decisive contributions to the LIGO detector and the observation of gravitational waves"*.

## 2017 Nobel Laureates

2017 PHYSICS PRIZE QUESTION

Did you know that gravitational waves were predicted by Albert Einstein a hundred years ago?

☐ Yes ☐ No

**Nobel Prize Lessons**



# Seminar Topics for Presentations

- Generation of short laser pulses
- Frequency combs
- Optical Clocks
- Time-resolved physics in atoms and molecules
- (Low-energy) Electron collisions with atoms and molecules
- Physics in strong laser fields
- (Re-)collision physics
- The Physics of Free-Electron Lasers
- Physics with intense x-ray pulses at Free-Electron Lasers
- Squeezed light for detection of gravitational waves
- Photoionization of Hot Astrophysical Matter
- Ultrafast quantum control with shaped laser pulses
- Optical cooling and trapping
- Laser Cooling of Ions in Coulomb Crystals
- Physics in Rydberg gases
- The g-factor of the electron: Stringent Test of QED, and weighing the electron
- Test of the time variation of fundamental constants using highly-charged ions

# Seminar Facts and Requirements

## (MVSEM, Master Seminar)

Language: English

ECTS points: 6

**Prerequisites:** basic knowledge of atomic physics from the bachelor program

**Content:** your physics topic of interest

**Form of testing and examination:** 45 min **talk** on agreed topic, submission of presentation and a short **write-up**, participation in **discussions**

**Presentation:** **Understandable to a Master student with no special prior knowledge**

**Material:** literature should be searched for independently, seed information can be provided if necessary, please send me **your literature** and a brief **outline** of what you want to talk about **at least 2 weeks before your talk**

**Preparation Meeting:** **1 week before presentation**  
show lineout/structure of presentation, discuss remaining questions

**Slides:** Please send me your slides at least **2 days before your presentation**

**Write-up:** ~1 page structured summary of the topic

- What is the goal, why is it important?
- what are the scientific questions?
- what are the methods?
- what has been achieved, recent results?
- what's next?

### Seminar Facts and Requirements

(PSEM, Bachelor seminar)

Language: German or English

ECTS points: 3

**Prerequisites:** basic knowledge of atomic physics from the bachelor program

**Content:** current research topics in the field of AMO physics

**Form of testing and examination:** 45 min talk on selected topic, printout of slides for fellow students; participation in discussions

**Literature:** initial information (original literature) is given for each seminar topic